

CN208

Introductory Computer

Programming

Week 12:- File Input and Output

By

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File Input and Output

- **File Concept**
- File in MATLAB
 - High Level I/O Functions
 - Low Level File I/O

File Input and Output

- File Concept
- **File in MATLAB**
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 - Low Level File I/O

File Input and Output

```
>> [num txt raw] = xlsread('test.xls')
```

```
num =  
12 14  
12 12  
12 1  
13 13  
14 14  
15 15
```

File Input and Output

```
txt =
```

```
'mr. A'  
'mr .B'  
'C'  
'D'  
'E'  
'F'
```

File Input and Output

```
raw =
```

```
'mr. A' [12] [14]  
'mr .B' [12] [12]  
'C' [12] [ 1]  
'D' [13] [13]  
'E' [14] [14]  
'F' [15] [15]
```

File Input and Output

```
>> A = dlmread('nums.txt')
```

```
A =
```

```
12
```

```
414
```

```
151
```

```
134
```

```
13
```

File Input and Output

- File Concept
- File in MATLAB
 - High Level I/O Functions
 - **Low Level File I/O**

File Input and Output

```
function [ output_args ] = listFile( input_args )
%LISTFILE Summary of this function goes here
% Detailed explanation goes here
fn = input('file name: ','s');
%file handled
fh = fopen( fn, 'r');
ln = "";
while ischar(ln)
    ln = fgets(fh);
    if ischar(ln)
        fprintf(ln);
    end
end
fclose(fh);
```

File Input and Output

```
>>listFile
file name: nums.txt
12
414
151
134
13
```

File Input and Output

```
function [ output_args ] = copyFile( input_args )
%COPYFILE Summary of this function goes here
% Detailed explanation goes here
ifn = input('input file name: ','s');
ofn = input('output file name: ','s');
ih = fopen ( ifn, 'r' );
oh = fopen( ofn, 'w' );
ln = "";
while ischar( dn )
    ln = fgets (ih);
    if ischar( ln )
        fprintf(oh, ln );
    end
end
fclose (ih)
fclose (oh)
```

File Input and Output

```
>> copyFile
input file name: nums.txt
output file name: num_copy.txt
```

```
ans =
```

```
o
```

```
ans =
```

```
o
```



Q & A